www.sharmistharay.com

EDUCATION

- 2001-2005 Pratt Institute, Dual degree: Master of Sciences (Art History) and Master of Fine Arts (Painting). Brooklyn, NY
- 1997-2001 Williams College, Bachelor of Art (Art). Williamstown, MA. Concentration: Printmaking

AWARDS

- 2014 Civitella Ranieri Fellowship, Nominee, Visual Arts, Italy
- 2013 L'Oreal Paris Femina Women Awards, Nominee, Artist of the Year, India
- 2012 Montblanc Young Artist World Patronage Award, Germany
- 2009 TED Fellowship, TED, New York, NY
- 2005 Pratt Circle Award for Outstanding Academic Achievement, Pratt Institute, NY
- 2005 Certificate of Excellence Award: Outstanding Merit in Graduate Fine Arts, Pratt Institute
- 2005 Certificate of Excellence Award: Outstanding Merit in Graduate Art History, Pratt Institute
- 2004 Joan Mitchell M.F.A. Grant, Joan Mitchell Foundation. Cash Award: \$10,000
- 2001 cum laude, Williams College, Williamstown, MA
- 1997-2000 Dean's List, Williams College, MA
- 2000 Berkshire Artisans Association Fellowship, Berkshire Artisans Association, MA
- 2000 Class 1960 Scholars in Art, Williams College, MA
- 1998 BiGLaTA Fellowship, Williams College. Cash Award: \$2,500

SOLO EXHIBITIONS / PROJECTS

- 2017 "we are all islands 2," Mill Hall, Kochi, India
- 2016 "we are all islands," Nine Fish Art Gallery, Mumbai, India
- 2015 "On the Seashore of Endless Worlds," Kala Ghoda Arts Festival, Mumbai, India
- 2014 "Sweet Surrender," Galerie Steph, Singapore
- 2013 "Reflections + Transformations," Aicon Gallery, New York, NY
- 2012 "hidden geographies," Galerie Mirchandani + Steinruecke, Mumbai, India
- 2004 "Crossroads," M.F.A. Thesis Exhibition, Pratt Institute, NY
- 1998 "Queer Series," WLS Spencer Gallery, Williamstown, MA

ART CRITICISM / WRITING / INTERVIEWS

- 2020 Sharmistha Ray, "evidence," Where is Art?: Space, Time, and Location in Contemporary Art, Routledge Advances in Art and Visual Studies, Routledge: New York (forthcoming 2021) 2020 Sharmistha Ray, "blooming," Now, more than ever., Wassaic Project 2019 Sharmistha Ray, "When the Arts Resist Imperialism," Hyperallergic, 7 September Sharmistha Ray, "An Indian Master of Fiber, Clay, and Bronze," Hyperallergic, 20 July 2019 Sharmistha Ray, "A Trailblazing Lesbian Gets Her Due," Hyperallergic, 29 June 2019 Sharmistha Ray, "Lover's Discourse: Cansu Korkmaz," Artcritical, 19 April 2019 2019 Sharmistha Ray, "Reviving a Forgotten Artist of the Occult," Hyperallergic, 23 March 2019 Sharmistha Ray, "India's Reclusive Master of Primordial Form," Hyperallergic, 16 March 2019 Sharmistha Ray, "Navigating the Slippage Between Reality and Illusion," Hyperallergic, 9 Mar 2019 Sharmistha Ray, "Armory Week Lowdown: Shows To See," Ocula, 2 March 2019 Sharmistha Ray, "Filling Art History's Feminist Gaps," Hyperallergic, 20 January 2018 Sharmistha Ray, "The Young Firebrands of Indian Modernism," Hyperallergic, 22 Dec 2018 Sharmistha Ray, "An Artist's Soul, Out at Sea," Hyperallergic, 8 December 2018 Sharmistha Ray, "Asia Contemporary Art Week," Ocula, 15 November 2018 Sharmistha Ray, "Kanishka Raja's Life Between Two Worlds," Hyperallergic, September 2018 Sharmistha Ray, "Harnessing the Revelatory Power of Masks," Hyperallergic, Jul '18 2018 Sharmistha Ray, "A Feminist Artist's Postcolonial Animations," Hyperallergic, May '18 2018 Sharmistha Ray, "Everything You Missed From New York's Edition of the Frieze Art Fair 2018," Elle India, elle.in, May '18 2018 Sharmistha Ray, "Iterations: Dannielle Tegeder in Conversation with Sharmistha Ray,"
- Artcritical, 15 Mar '18 2017 Sharmistha Ray, "An Iragi Artist Bears Witness to the Trauma of Displacement,"

	Hyperallergic, Nov '17
2017	Sharmistha Ray, "Angel Network," Elle India, Nov '16
2017	Sharmistha Ray, "Dreamworks," Vogue India, Nov '16
2016	Sharmistha Ray, "Interview with Hans Ulrich Obrist," experimenter.in, 28 Jul '16
2016	Sharmistha Ray, "Interview with Naman Ahuja," experimenter.in, Jul '16
2016	Sharmistha Ray, "Interview with Natasha Ginwala," experimenter.in, Jul '16
2016	Sharmistha Ray, "Interview with Rahaab Allana," experimenter.in, Jul '16
2016	Sharmistha Ray, "Interview with Marta Smolinska," experimenter.in, Jul '16
2016	Sharmistha Ray, "Interview with Ariana Pradal," experimenter.in, Jul '16
2016	Sharmistha Ray, "In India, Choosing a Hairstyle is an Act of Social Revolt," TED Fellows x
	Medium.com, 25 Apr '16
2016	Sharmistha Ray, "Hit List," Elle India, Jan '16
2015	Sharmistha Ray, "The Mumbai of Howard Hodgkin," Mint Lounge, 7 Feb '15
2014	Sharmistha Ray, "Inspiration from a Port," livemint.com, 22 Dec '14
2014	Sharmistha Ray, "Seven artists you must see at Kochi," livemint.com, 17 Dec '14
2014	Sharmistha Ray, "A vortex near the sea," livemint.com, 14 Dec '14
2014	Sharmistha Ray, "Anish Kapoor: Home Truths," Elle India, Dec '14
2014	Sharmistha Ray, "Media Frenzy," Elle India, Mar '14
2014	Sharmistha Ray, "The Vanhaerents Art Collection," Take on Art, '14
2014	Sharmistha Ray, "Conversation with Uli Sigg," Take on Art, '14
2014	Sharmistha Ray, "States of Arousal," Visual Essay, Gaysi Zine 05, Nov '14
2010	Sharmistha Ray, "Walking the Razor's Edge," Art India, Dec '10
2010	Sharmistha Ray, "Curating in the Ghetto," Indian Contemporary Art Journal, '10
2010	Sharmistha Ray, "Artistic Trail," Vogue India, Sep '10
2010	Sharmistha Ray, "When Indian art went global," Man's World India, '10
2010	Sharmistha Ray, "Young artists lay new foundations," The Economic Times, 10 Mar '10
2009	Sharmistha Ray, "A Place of Their Own," Art Pulse, Oct-Nov '09
2009	Sharmistha Ray, "Review: L.N. Tallur," Art Asia Pacific, Sep '09
2009	Sharmistha Ray, "Intimate Theater: A Soliloquy of Dislocations," Wynwood Art Mag., '09
2009	Sharmistha Ray "The Business of Art " Verve India '09

- 2009 Sharmistha Ray, "The Business of Art," Verve India, '09
- 2009 Sharmistha Ray, "A Way in the World," Art India, Jun '09
- 2006 Sharmistha Ray, "In touch with the Indian inside," The Telegraph, 9 Nov '06

SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS

- 2020 "Modernism in Bengal," Lecture Series, DAG New York (Ongoing)
- 2019 "Stonewall 50: What Now?" Panel with Stuart Comer, AA Bronson, Carlos Motta, Art Basel Miami Beach, Miami, FL
- 2019 Artcritical Review Panel, Panelists: David Cohen, Raphael Rubinstein, Seph Rodney, Brooklyn Public Library, New York
- 2019 SXSW, Guest speaker, "Womanhood, Motherhood & Entrepreneurship," Austin, TX
- 2019 Moderator, "TheSUMMIT 2019: Escape from Gravity," with Nat Roe (Flux Factory) and Felicity Hogan (NYFA), Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, NY
- 2018 Artcritical Review Panel, Panelists: Faye Hirsch, Robert C. Morgan, David Cohen. Brooklyn Public Library, New York
- 2017 Discussant, "Fine Arts: Entrepreneurship and the Creative Economy," Roundtable discussion, Steuben Gallery, Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, NY
- 2017 Moderator, "Hope & Peace," 20 Years of Gallerie Magazine, The Royal Opera House, Mumbai
- 2017 Panelist, "Migration: To Be And Not To Be," Literature @ Kala Ghoda Arts Festival, David Sassoon Library, Mumbai, India
- 2016 Moderator, "When Words Imitate Art," Literature @ Kala Ghoda Arts Festival 2016, Mumbai
- 2015 Public Lecture, "Second Wave Feminism," Goethe-Institut / Max Mueller Bhavan, Mumbai
- 2014 Speaker, "Distilling Culture," INK Salon, Four Seasons Hotel, Mumbai, India
- 2013 Visiting Artist Lecture, WLS Spencer Art Studio, Williams College, MA

- 2013 TED Talk, TED Fellows Retreat, Whistler, Canada. Duration: 8 min
- 2012 Moderator, "Leaps of Faith: Collector's Narratives," Art Chennai, India
- 2011 Public Lecture, "The Persistent Question of Indianness," India Art Festival, Nehru Center, Mumbai, India
- 2011 Chairperson & Moderator, "Art Conversations," Art Chennai, India
- 2010 Moderator, "Sources of Departure, Sites of No-Return," Emami Chisel, Kolkata, India
- 2009 Public Lecture, "Mapping South Asian Diaspora Art," Asia Society, Mumbai, India
- 2009 Chairperson, Global and Romani, Symposium, Emami Chisel, Kolkata, India
- 2009 Panelist, "Asian Art on Western Circuits of Exchange," Co-panelists: Yuko Hasegawa, Hans Ulrich Obrist, Ranjit Hoskote. India Art Summit, New Delhi, India
- 2009 Panelist, "India Personal and Political," Co-panelists: Bina Sarkar Ellias, Ranjit Hoskote. Crossword Bookstore, Mumbai, India
- 2009 Discussant, Conversation with artist Maryam Jafri, Mohile Parikh Center & Goethe-Institut / Max Mueller Bhavan, Mumbai, India
- 2006 Public Lecture, "Indian Artists and the Flat World," CSMVS (Prince of Wales Museum), Mumbai, India

ART JURIES / PROFESSIONAL ENGAGEMENTS

- 2020 Winter Jury, Wassaic Project, New York
- 2020 Visiting Critic, Flux Factory, Queens, New York
- 2020 Parsons School of Design, New York, Coordinator, Thesis Walkthrough Coordinator (Spring)
- 2020 City University of New York, Visiting Artist & Critic (Spring)
- 2019 Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, NY, Visiting Artist & Critic, MFA Presentations (Fall)
- 2019 Parsons School of Design, New York, Guest Critic, MFA Senior Critique (Spring)
- 2019 Parsons School of Design, New York, Guest Critic, BFA Senior Critique (Spring)
- 2019 Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, NY, Guest Moderator, MFA Presentations (Spring)
- 2019 Visiting Critic, Wassaic Project, Wassaic, New York
- 2019 Visiting Critic, Flux Factory, Queens, New York
- 2018 City University of New York, Visiting Artist & Critic (Fall)
- 2018 Visiting Critic, Elizabeth Foundation for the Arts, New York
- 2017 Juror, INK Fellows Program (Category: Art), INK Conferences, India
- 2016 Juror, binary, Piramal Art Residency, Mumbai
- 2016 Visiting Artist, What About Arts?, Artist Residency, Mumbai
- 2016 Visiting Artist, binary, Piramal Art Residency, Mumbai

ARTIST RESIDENCIES / RETREATS

- 2021 Wavehill Artist Residency, Bronx, NY. Nominated in 2020.
- 2017-2019 Elizabeth Foundation for the Arts, New York, NY
- 2015 Swimming Against the Tide, TED Fellows Retreat, Monterey, CA
- 2013 Fellows Climbing Mountains, TED Fellows Retreat, Whistler, Canada
- 2012 Engendered Artist Residency, New Delhi, India
- 2011-2012 Space 118, Mumbai, India
- 2010 ProHelvetia Curators' Residency, Art Basel 41, Switzerland, 2010

SELECTED GROUP EXHIBITIONS / ART FAIRS

- 2021 Leslie Lohman Museum, Curated by Osman Can Yerebekan, New York, NY (Forthcoming)
- 2021 Pen + Brush Gallery, Curated by Bina Sarkar Ellias, New York, NY (Forthcoming)
- 2020 "Streaming," Curated by Melissa Staiger and Mike Childs (Forthcoming)
- 2020 "Now, more than ever.," Wassaic Project, on-line exhibition
- 2019 "Making Space," Sakshi Gallery, Mumbai, NY
- 2019 "Outdoorsy Love,' FTP Art Salon, Brooklyn, NY
- 2019 India Art Fair, Booth: Emami Art, New Delhi, India

- 2018 Untitled Art Fair, Booth: Pratt Fine Arts Alumni, Miami Beach, Miami
- 2018 "Thinking Collections: Open Studios," Asia Contemporary Art Week, New York, NY
- 2018 Open Studio, Elizabeth Foundation, New York, NY
- 2018 "What was ours?" The Loft at Lower Parel, Organized by AMAA, Mumbai, India
- 2016 "Studio Picks," The Loft at Lower Parel, Mumbai, India
- 2016 "Art for Concern Annual Charity Exhibition & Auction," Mumbai, India
- 2015 "Sparsh/Tactile," Kala Ghoda Arts Festival, Mumbai, India
- 2015 "The 377191 Wall: A New Window to Understanding," Gallery Beyond, Mumbai, India
- 2015 "Reviving the Retinal," Curated by Kathleen Wyma, Gallery OED, Kochi, India
- 2015 India Art Fair, Booth: The Loft at Lower Parel, New Delhi, India
- 2014 "Cursory Glances," Curated by What About Arts?, Palladium Mall, Mumbai, India
- 2014 Asia Contemporary Art Show, Hong Kong, China
- 2014 "Noir/Blanc," The Loft at Lower Parel, Mumbai, India
- 2013 "Touched by Bhupen," Galerie Mirchandani + Steinruecke, Mumbai, India
- 2013 "Vikhroli Skins," Curated by India Culture Lab, Godrej Industries, Mumbai, India
- 2013 "OUT/OFF: Out of the gallery and off the walls," Curated by Chameleon Art Projects, Mumbai
- 2013 "RESIST," Engendered, New Delhi; Gallery Beyond, Mumbai; Forum Art, Chennai, India
- 2013 India Art Fair, Booth: Aicon Gallery, New Delhi, India
- 2012 Open Studio, Space 118, Mumbai, India
- 2012 "Museum of Memories," Curated by India Culture Lab, Godrej Industries, Mumbai, India
- 2012 Mumbai Galleries Weekend, sponsored by Citibank. Mumbai, India
- 2012 "Can You See Me?," Engendered Gallery, New Delhi, India
- 2010 "Hope for Haiti-India Cares," Grand Hyatt, Mumbai, India
- 2007 "In-si-der," Curated by Sonal Singh and Brinda Kumar, Bodhi Art, Mumbai, India
- 2006 Joan Mitchell M.F.A. Grant Recipients, CUE Art Foundation, New York, NY
- 2004 "Territories," Aicon Gallery, New York, NY
- 2004 2004 CAC Juried Exhibition, Contemporary Artists Center, North Adams, NY
- 2004 "Explorations/Innovations," Kingsborough Community College, New York, NY
- 2004 Annual Pratt MFA Exhibition, Pratt Manhattan Gallery, New York, NY
- 2004 "Grand Group Show," Danny Simmons Corridor Gallery, Brooklyn, New York, NY
- 2004 "Drawing Show," Parsons Institute, New York, NY
- 2004 "MFAs Colliding," New York University, New York, NY
- 2002 "Extreme Existence," Schafler Gallery, Pratt Institute, New York, NY
- 2002 "9/11: Artists Respond," Schafler Gallery, Pratt Institute, New York, NY
- 2000 B.A. Thesis Exhibition, Williams College Museum of Art, MA
- 2000 Berkshire Artisans Association Juried Show, Lichtenstein Art Center, MA

ART SALONS

- 2019 Curator, "Outdoorsy Love," Private residence, Brooklyn, New York
- 2017 Curator & Moderator, "Politics of Art," Goethe-Institut/Max Mueller Bhavan, Mumbai
- 2017 Co-curator, "Raising Feminist Sons," The Upstairs Studio, Mumbai
- 2016 Curator & Moderator, "Body Politics: Deconstructing the Male Gaze in the Visual, Literary and Performative Arts," Piramal Museum of Art, Mumbai
- 2016 Curator, "Genesis Eternal: Art Production, Sustainable Materials and the Environment," Museum of Goa, Goa
- 2016 Curator, "Sentient Objects, Second Lives," Kala Ghoda Arts Festival, Mumbai
- 2016 Curator & Moderator, "Pushing Boundaries: Design on the Edge," TARQ, Mumbai
- 2015 Curator, "Mythic Beings," Sharmistha Ray Studio, Mumbai
- 2015 Curator, "Secret Supper Project," Private residence, Mumbai
- 2014 Curator, "Writer as Shaman," Sharmistha Ray Studio, Mumbai
- 2014 Curator, "Alternative Spaces and New Initiatives," Sharmistha Ray Studio, Mumbai

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS / REVIEWS

2019 Lavina Melwani, "Stonewall 50 and Gay Pride: One on One with Sharmistha Ray," Lassi with Lavina, 30 Dec Lavina Melwani, "It's Gay Pride Month in America and Indian Americans are part of it," CNBCTV-18.com, 2019 6 July 2019 Art Is My Place of Healing, Interview with Kiran Manral, Shethepeople.tv, 29 July 2018 Bansie Vasvani, Asia Contemporary Art Week, Ocula, 5 Nov 2018 Benita Fernando, "The Use of the Nude as Social-Political Commentary," Midday, 6 May 2017 Anju Maskeri, "Take it easy," Sunday Midday, 30 July 2017 "Bite of the Big Apple," Mumbai Mirror, 25 July 2017 Malavika Sangghvi, "Raising Feminist Sons," Midday, June 2017 Benita Fernando, "Wikipedia for female artists," Midday, 23 April 2017 Arya P. Dinesh, "Seamless Expressions," Indulge Magazine, Indian Express, February 2017 "Migration and its problems are here to stay," Indian Express, 13 February 2017 Nancy Adajania (editor), "Some Things That Only Art Can Do: A Lexicon of Affective Knowledge," Aroop / The Raza Foundation 2017 Bina Sarkar Ellias (editor), "Hope & Peace," International Gallerie, Vol. 20 No. 1. 2017 Jaya Kanoria, "Looking into the well," ART India, Volume XXI, Issue II Quarter II 2017 Katharina Domscheit-D'Souza, "Queering the Landscape," Take on Art, Jan-Jun. "Beyond Words," Harper's Bazaar India, November 2016 2016 Riddhi Doshi, "Merging into a Digital Reality," The Hindu, October 2016 "Artist Sharmistha Ray takes us behind the scenes," Vogue India, October 2016 Cheryl-Ann Couto, "Digital Dystopia," Elle India, October 2016 Karen Eng, "In Search of the Queer Divine," TED Fellows Blog, October Kusumita Das, "An archipelago of art forms," The Hindu, 25 September 2016 2016 Nancy Adajania, "A Polymorphous Love: Queering the Straight and Narrow," Exhibition Catalogue, we are all islands Deepali Singh, "Two Women," Two Shows," DNA After Hours, October 2016 2016 "A Trip to an Astral Land," Mumbai Mix, October 2016 "Recharge: The Hindu's pick of the best events in the city," The Hindu, 2 October 2016 "Sharmistha Ray's Interpretation of Love in the Technological Age," Verve India, 4 October "Best of Mumbai this weekend in 10 events," Hindustan Times, 29 September 2016 2016 Indira Basu, "Redefining body politics," The Hindu, 29 April 2016 Benita Fernando, "Women gaze back at Raja Ravi Varma," Midday, 24 April Maria Louis, "Being Woman," Architecture and Interiors India, August 2015 2015 Maria Louis, "Crescent of a Woman," Architecture and Interiors India, March 2015 Lajja Shah, "The Sea, The Sea," ART India, Vol XIX, Issue III, June 2015 Malavika Sangghvi, "The Warhol Effect," Midday, 26 November 2015 Parmesh Shahani, "Parmesh's Viewfinder: Breaking Stereotypes," Verve India, 13 October 2015 Amrita Paul, "Art of Steel with artist Sharmistha Ray," Shethepeople.tv, 8 September 2015 "Artist Sharmistha Ray Unveils First Figurative Painting," Gaysifamily.com, 24 July 2015 Malavika Sangghvi, "Soulful Salon," Midday, 21 July Huzan Tata, "Three's Company," Verve India, July 2015 2015 "Indian Artists Who Are Exploring Sex & Sexuality in Important Ways," Homegrown.com 2015 "Painting the Town Blue," Times of India, February Arshie Chevalwala, "Sharmistha Ray Images a Painting in 3D," Elle India, elle.in, Feb 2015 2015 Riddhi Doshi, "Visitors get up close and personal with art," Hindustan Times, 9 February 2014 Dhamini Ratnam, "The Sex Talk: Not Just a Story," Livemint.com, 21 November 2014 Malavika Sangghvi, "The Maestro with a Thousand Crystals," Midday, 24 November 2014 Malavika Sangghvi, "Smart Art Move," Midday, October Malavika Sangghvi, "Revisiting the Masters," Midday, August 2014 2014 Siddhartha Shah, "Space between Spaces," ART India 2014 Samanta Batra Mehta, "In her own voice," Take on Art 2013 "Alpha Female," Elle India, elle.in, October 2013 "Delhi Spread," Art + Auction Magazine, January

- 2013 Ranjit Hoskote (editor), "Touched by Bhupen," Exhibition Catalogue, *Touched by Bhupen*
- 2013 Phalguni Desai, "In Memory," Time Out Mumbai, Nov 22 Dec 5, '13
- 2013 Karen Eng, "Hidden Geographies," TED Blog, 18 Oct '13
- 2013 Kit White, Q&A, Exhibition Catalogue, Reflections + Transformations
- 2012 Deepanjana Pal, "The act of seeing," Exhibition e-Catalogue, Can You See Me?
- 2012 Nancy Adajania, "How the Nomad Holds, Grasps and Moulds the Shape of her Location," Exhibition e-Catalogue, *hidden geographies*
- 2012 Olina Banerjee, "Global Art Comes Home," India Today, 13 Feb
- 2012 Simran Bhalla, "Spaced, out," *Time Out Delhi*, Feb
- 2012 Rituparna Som, "Deskjob to workshop," Grazia India, Feb
- 2012 Parmesh Shahni, "Geographies of Being," Verve India, Feb
- 2012 Nirali Dixit-Hathi, "Look hues here," *Bombay Times*, 9 Feb
- 2012 Alaka Sahani, "Bold and Colourful," The Indian Express, 5 Feb
- 2012 Jayeeta Mazumder, "Beauty always resides in the mundane," DNA, 17 January
- 2012 Zeenat Nagree, "Spot Colour," Time Out Mumbai, Jan 20 Feb 2
- 2012 Diana Campbell, "Show and Tell," Vogue India, Jan '12
- 2011 Dhamini Ratnam, "The Art of Peeling Pink," Sunday Midday, 25 Dec '11
- 2010 Zeenat Nagree, "Homeward Bound," Time Out Mumbai, Vol7 Iss4, 15 28 Oct '10
- 2010 Divia Thani Daswani, "Art of Travel," Conde Nast Traveller India, Dec '10
- 2010 Nirali Dixit-Hathi, "Beyond borders," Bombay Times, 20 Nov '10
- 2009 Georgina Maddox, "Diaspora and the Arts," Indian Express, 18 Jun '09
- 2009 Elizabeth Flock, "The Fine Art of Investing in Fine Art," Forbes India
- 2004 Lavina Melwani, "A Space of Their Own," Anokhi Vibe, Fall '04
- 2004 "Artist Sharmistha Ray gets Joan Mitchell MFA Award," India Abroad, Sept '04

CURRENT TEACHING

Fall 2020 School of Art, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh: Visiting Instructor, Thesis Writing II 2020-2021 Parsons School of Design, New York: Part-Time Faculty, Critical Thinking I/II (Fall/Spring) 2019-2020 Parsons School of Design, New York: Part-Time Faculty, Critical Thinking I/II (Fall/Spring)